



**Vertical Alignment
of
English Language Arts
and Reading TEKS
&
English Language
Proficiency Standards**

Grades K–5

Nonfiction

PEARSON

800–527–2701
pearsonschool.com

KINDERGARTEN

TEKS

K.4 Reading/Beginning Reading/STRATEGIES. Students comprehend a variety of texts drawing on useful strategies as needed. Students are expected to:

- (A) predict what might happen next in text based on the cover, title, and illustrations; and
- (B) ask and respond to questions about texts read aloud.

K.23 Listening and Speaking/TEAMWORK. Students work productively with others in teams. Students continue to apply earlier standards with greater complexity. Students are expected to follow agreed-upon rules for discussion, including taking turns and speaking one at a time.

K.14 Writing/LITERARY TEXTS. Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas. Students are expected to:

- (A) dictate or write sentences to tell a story and put the sentences in chronological sequence; and
- (B) write short poems.

English Language Proficiency Standards — ELPS

ELPS (1) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/learning strategies. The ELL uses language learning strategies to develop an awareness of his or her own learning processes in all content areas. A – H

(4) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/reading.

- (D) use prereading supports such as graphic organizers, illustrations, and pretaught topic-related vocabulary and other prereading activities to enhance comprehension of written text;
- (F) use visual and contextual support and support from peers and teachers to read grade-appropriate content area text, enhance and confirm understanding, and develop vocabulary, grasp of language structures, and background knowledge needed to comprehend increasingly challenging language;
- (G) demonstrate comprehension of increasingly complex English by participating in shared reading, retelling or summarizing material, responding to questions, and taking notes commensurate with content area and grade level needs;

(5) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/writing.

- (G) narrate, describe, and explain with increasing specificity and detail to fulfill content area writing needs as more English is acquired.

GRADE 1

- TEKS 1.10 Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/LITERARY NONFICTION.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the varied structural patterns and features of literary nonfiction and respond by providing evidence from text to support their understanding. Students are expected to determine whether a story is true or a fantasy and explain why.
- 1.5 Reading/FLUENCY.** Students read grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. Students are expected to read aloud grade-level appropriate text with fluency (rate, accuracy, expression, appropriate phrasing) and comprehension.
- 1.4 Reading/Beginning Reading/STRATEGIES.** Students comprehend a variety of texts drawing on useful strategies as needed. Students are expected to:
- (A) confirm predictions about what will happen next in text by “reading the part that tells”;
 - (B) ask relevant questions, seek clarification, and locate facts and details about stories and other texts; and
 - (C) establish purpose for reading selected texts and monitor comprehension, making corrections and adjustments when that understanding breaks down (e.g., identifying clues, using background knowledge, generating questions, re-reading a portion aloud).
- 1.29 Listening and Speaking/TEAMWORK.** Students work productively with others in teams. Students continue to apply earlier standards with greater complexity. Students are expected to follow agreed-upon rules for discussion, including listening to others, speaking when recognized, and making appropriate contributions.
- 1.18 Writing/LITERARY TEXTS.** Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas. Students are expected to:
- (A) write brief stories that include a beginning, middle, and end; and
 - (B) write short poems that convey sensory details.

English Language Proficiency Standards — ELPS

- ELPS (1) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/learning strategies.** The ELL uses language learning strategies to develop an awareness of his or her own learning processes in all content areas. A – H
- (4) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/reading.**
- (D) use prereading supports such as graphic organizers, illustrations, and pretaught topic-related vocabulary and other prereading activities to enhance comprehension of written text;
 - (F) use visual and contextual support and support from peers and teachers to read grade-appropriate content area text, enhance and confirm understanding, and develop vocabulary, grasp of language structures, and background knowledge needed to comprehend increasingly challenging language;
 - (G) demonstrate comprehension of increasingly complex English by participating in shared reading, retelling or summarizing material, responding to questions, and taking notes commensurate with content area and grade level needs;
- (5) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/writing.**
- (G) narrate, describe, and explain with increasing specificity and detail to fulfill content area writing needs as more English is acquired.

GRADE 2

- TEKS 2.10 Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/LITERARY NONFICTION.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the varied structural patterns and features of literary nonfiction and respond by providing evidence from text to support their understanding. Students are expected to distinguish between fiction and nonfiction.
- 2.4 Reading/FLUENCY.** Students read grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. Students are expected to read aloud grade-level appropriate text with fluency (rate, accuracy, expression, appropriate phrasing) and comprehension.
- 2.3 Reading/BEGINNING READING/STRATEGIES.** Students comprehend a variety of texts drawing on useful strategies as needed. Students are expected to:
- (A) use ideas (e.g., illustrations, titles, topic sentences, key words, and foreshadowing) to make and confirm predictions;
 - (B) ask relevant questions, seek clarification, and locate facts and details about stories and other texts and support answers with evidence from text; and
 - (C) establish purpose for reading selected texts and monitor comprehension, making corrections and adjustments when that understanding breaks down (e.g., identifying clues, using background knowledge, generating questions, re-reading a portion aloud).
- 2.30 Listening and Speaking/TEAMWORK.** Students work productively with others in teams. Students continue to apply earlier standards with greater complexity. Students are expected to follow agreed-upon rules for discussion, including listening to others, speaking when recognized, and making appropriate contributions.
- 2.18 Writing/LITERARY TEXTS.** Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas. Students are expected to:
- (A) write brief stories that include a beginning, middle, and end; and
 - (B) write short poems that convey sensory details.

English Language Proficiency Standards — ELPS

- ELPS (1) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/learning strategies.** The ELL uses language learning strategies to develop an awareness of his or her own learning processes in all content areas. A – H
- (4) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/reading.**
- (D) use prereading supports such as graphic organizers, illustrations, and pretaught topic-related vocabulary and other prereading activities to enhance comprehension of written text;
 - (F) use visual and contextual support and support from peers and teachers to read grade-appropriate content area text, enhance and confirm understanding, and develop vocabulary, grasp of language structures, and background knowledge needed to comprehend increasingly challenging language;
 - (G) demonstrate comprehension of increasingly complex English by participating in shared reading, retelling or summarizing material, responding to questions, and taking notes commensurate with content area and grade level needs;
- (5) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/writing.**
- (G) narrate, describe, and explain with increasing specificity and detail to fulfill content area writing needs as more English is acquired.

GRADE 3

- TEKS 3.9 Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/LITERARY NONFICTION.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the varied structural patterns and features of literary nonfiction and respond by providing evidence from text to support their understanding. Students are expected to explain the difference in point of view between a biography and autobiography.
- 3.3 Reading/FLUENCY.** Students read grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. Students are expected to read aloud grade-level appropriate text with fluency (rate, accuracy, expression, appropriate phrasing) and comprehension.
- 3.2 Reading/Beginning Reading/STRATEGIES.** Students comprehend a variety of texts drawing on useful strategies as needed. Students are expected to:
- (A) use ideas (e.g., illustrations, titles, topic sentences, key words, and foreshadowing clues) to make and confirm predictions;
 - (B) ask relevant questions, seek clarification, and locate facts and details about stories and other texts and support answers with evidence from text; and
 - (C) establish purpose for reading selected texts and monitor comprehension, making corrections and adjustments when that understanding breaks down (e.g., identifying clues, using background knowledge, generating questions, re-reading a portion aloud).
- 3.31 Listening and Speaking/TEAMWORK.** Students work productively with others in teams. Students continue to apply earlier standards with greater complexity. Students are expected to participate in teacher- and student-led discussions by posing and answering questions with appropriate detail and by providing suggestions that build upon the ideas of others.
- 3.18 Writing/LITERARY TEXTS.** Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas. Students are expected to:
- (A) write imaginative stories that build the plot to a climax and contain details about the characters and setting; and
 - (B) write poems that convey sensory details using the conventions of poetry (e.g., rhyme, meter, patterns of verse).

English Language Proficiency Standards — ELPS

- ELPS (1) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/learning strategies.** The ELL uses language learning strategies to develop an awareness of his or her own learning processes in all content areas. A – H
- (4) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/reading.**
- (D) use prereading supports such as graphic organizers, illustrations, and pretaught topic-related vocabulary and other prereading activities to enhance comprehension of written text;
 - (F) use visual and contextual support and support from peers and teachers to read grade-appropriate content area text, enhance and confirm understanding, and develop vocabulary, grasp of language structures, and background knowledge needed to comprehend increasingly challenging language;
 - (G) demonstrate comprehension of increasingly complex English by participating in shared reading, retelling or summarizing material, responding to questions, and taking notes commensurate with content area and grade level needs;
- (5) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/writing.**
- (G) narrate, describe, and explain with increasing specificity and detail to fulfill content area writing needs as more English is acquired.

GRADE 4

TEKS 4.7 Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/LITERARY NONFICTION. Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the varied structural patterns and features of literary nonfiction and provide evidence from text to support their understanding. Students are expected to identify similarities and differences between the events and characters' experiences in a fictional work and the actual events and experiences described in an author's biography or autobiography.

4.1 Reading/FLUENCY. Students read grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. Students are expected to read aloud grade-level stories with fluency (rate, accuracy, expression, appropriate phrasing) and comprehension.

4.29 Listening and Speaking/TEAMWORK. Students work productively with others in teams. Students continue to apply earlier standards with greater complexity. Students are expected to participate in teacher- and student-led discussions by posing and answering questions with appropriate detail and by providing suggestions that build upon the ideas of others.

4.16 Writing/LITERARY TEXTS. Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas. Students are expected to:

- (A) write imaginative stories that build the plot to a climax and contain details about the characters and setting; and
- (B) write poems that convey sensory details using the conventions of poetry (e.g., rhyme, meter, patterns of verse).

English Language Proficiency Standards — ELPS

- ELPS (1) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/learning strategies.** The ELL uses language learning strategies to develop an awareness of his or her own learning processes in all content areas. A – H
- (4) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/reading.**
- (D) use prereading supports such as graphic organizers, illustrations, and pretaught topic-related vocabulary and other prereading activities to enhance comprehension of written text;
 - (F) use visual and contextual support and support from peers and teachers to read grade-appropriate content area text, enhance and confirm understanding, and develop vocabulary, grasp of language structures, and background knowledge needed to comprehend increasingly challenging language;
 - (G) demonstrate comprehension of increasingly complex English by participating in shared reading, retelling or summarizing material, responding to questions, and taking notes commensurate with content area and grade level needs;
- (5) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/writing.**
- (G) narrate, describe, and explain with increasing specificity and detail to fulfill content area writing needs as more English is acquired.

GRADE 5

TEKS 5.7 Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/LITERARY NONFICTION. Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the varied structural patterns and features of literary nonfiction and provide evidence from text to support their understanding. Students are expected to identify the literary language and devices used in biographies and autobiographies, including how authors present major events in a person's life.

5.1 Reading/FLUENCY. Students read grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. Students are expected to read aloud grade-level stories with fluency (rate, accuracy, expression, appropriate phrasing) and comprehension.

5.29 Listening and Speaking/TEAMWORK. Students work productively with others in teams. Students continue to apply earlier standards with greater complexity. Students are expected to participate in student-led discussions by eliciting and considering suggestions from other group members and by identifying points of agreement and disagreement.

5.16 Writing/LITERARY TEXTS. Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas. Students are expected to:

- (A) write imaginative stories that include:
 - (i) clearly defined focus, plot, and point of view;
 - (ii) a specific, believable setting created through the use of sensory details; and
 - (iii) dialogue that develops the story; and
- (B) write poems using:
 - (i) poetic techniques (e.g., alliteration, onomatopoeia);
 - (ii) figurative language (e.g., similes, metaphors); and
 - (iii) graphic elements (e.g., capital letters, line length).

English Language Proficiency Standards — ELPS

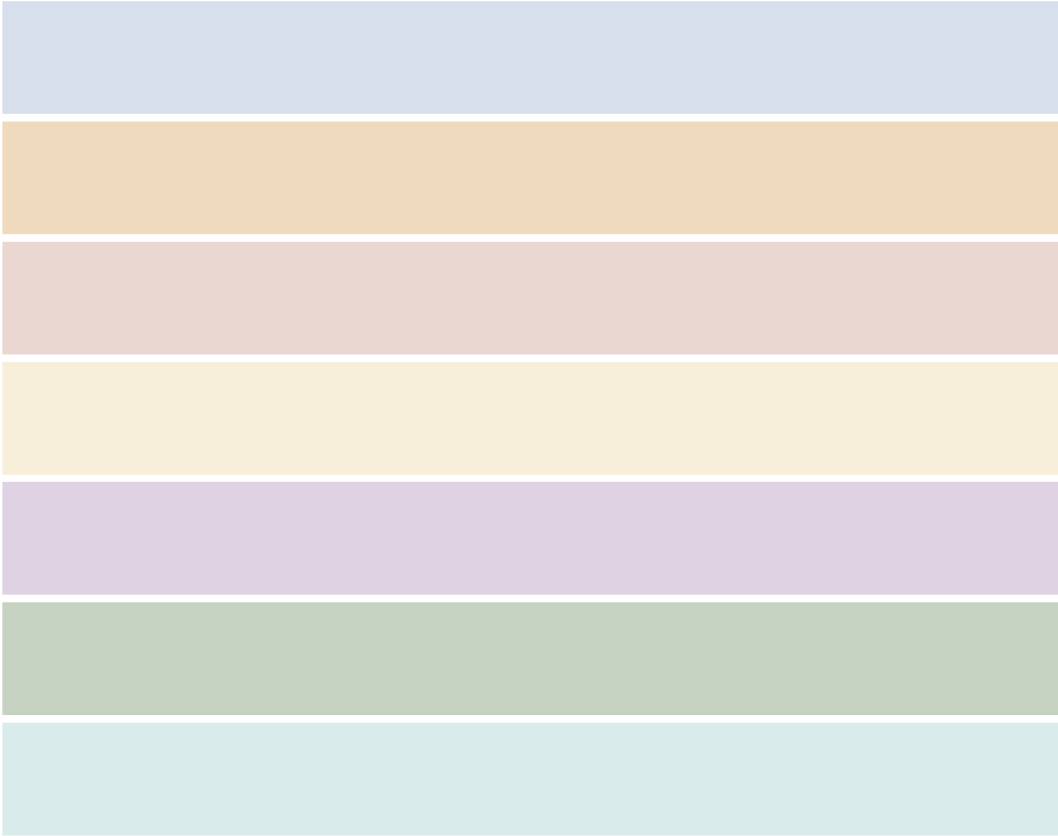
ELPS (1) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/learning strategies. The ELL uses language learning strategies to develop an awareness of his or her own learning processes in all content areas. A – H

(4) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/reading.

- (D) use prereading supports such as graphic organizers, illustrations, and pretaught topic-related vocabulary and other prereading activities to enhance comprehension of written text;
- (F) use visual and contextual support and support from peers and teachers to read grade-appropriate content area text, enhance and confirm understanding, and develop vocabulary, grasp of language structures, and background knowledge needed to comprehend increasingly challenging language;
- (G) demonstrate comprehension of increasingly complex English by participating in shared reading, retelling or summarizing material, responding to questions, and taking notes commensurate with content area and grade level needs;

(5) Cross-curricular second language acquisition/writing.

- (G) narrate, describe, and explain with increasing specificity and detail to fulfill content area writing needs as more English is acquired.



PEARSON

800-527-2701
pearsonschool.com